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Jewell Northern Planters' Guide



The Jewell Nursery Company

ESTABLISHED 1868

LAKE CITY, MINNESOTA

WHAT VARIETIES SHALL I PLANT?

N THE 56 years of our horticultural experience and service we have answered this question thousands of times every year.

Only successful varieties can be sold by the nurseryman. He, therefore, must grow those varieties which have PROVED successful. In other words, his business is to supply an existing demand.

There are varieties listed in many catalogs which are little known and of small comparative worth in most locations.

Ninety percent of the nursery stock planted in the North is limited to a comparatively few standard varieties. These are the varieties we recommend when our customers ask us for suggestions. The reason is obviously because they are the varieties which are in biggest demand, and that fact alone signals them as the most desirable for general use.

The usual nursery catalog is not a safe horticultural guide for practical tree planting. It is a cross between a school botany and a popular novel, a mixture of Latin names, scientific terms, imagination and romance.

The average nursery catalog, when it is well illustrated and the text well written, is like the romantic seed catalog, a happy fireside companion in the long winter months, bringing pictures of Spring and the good old Summer Time. To accomplish this the usual catalog must devote nine tenths of its space to the long list of varieties which cover only one tenth of the trees actually in demand, grown, sold and planted; and consequently only one tenth of its pages display the few varieties representing ninety percent of those planted.

This JEWELL PLANTERS' GUIDE is designed to furnish the buyer with a list of only the best of the recognized varieties for northern culture, and descriptions made brief and simple.

Instructions for planting and culture are omitted from these pages by design, but are furnished to anyone free of charge for the asking. (See table of Special Cultural Bulletins.)

THE JEWELL NURSERY COMPANY

Founded 1868

Lake City, Minn.



ORNAMENTAL EVERGREENS



APPLES FOR THE NORTH

A SELECTED LIST OF THE BEST VARIETIES FOR ALL PURPOSES

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

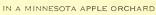
		1	12	100
5-6 ft.	The second of th	\$1.75	\$17.50	\$122.50
4-5 ft		1.00	10.00	70.00
3-4 ft		7.5	7.50	52.00

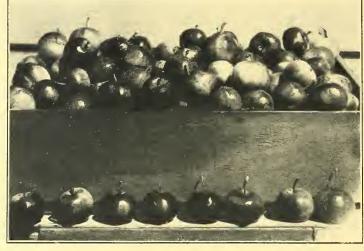
Group A. - Hardiest Varieties

FOR EXTREME NORTH AND ALL HIGH, EXPOSED LOCATIONS

Name	Color	Size	Season	Remarks
Anisim.	Red	Medium	Early Winter	Juicy Eating, Very hardy.
Duchess	Red-striped	Medium to large	Autumn	Unexcelled for canning; very hardy.
Hibernal	Green-blushed	Medium to large	Early Winter	Standard of hardiness.
Northwestern Greening.	Green-Yellow.	Large	Late Winter	One of the best bakers.
Okabena	Red-striped	Medium	Autumn	Duchess type, a little later; very hardy.
Jewell's Winter	Red	Medium to large	Mid-Winter	Dependable winter apple.
Tetofsky	Red-striped	Medium	Summer	Eating Dessert apple.
Wealthy	Red	Medium to large	Early Winter	Standard for high quality.
Yellow Transparent	Yellow	Medium	Summer	Eating; Dessert apple.







HARDY CRAB APPLES

Group B. — Varieties for General Culture when the Extreme of Hardiness is not demanded

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID — INSURED TO GROW, SEE ABOVE

Name	Color	Size	Season	Remarks
Fameuse (Snow)	Yellow-striped.	Medium	Mid-Winter	Juicy; perfumed; Dessert apple.
Gano	Red	Large	Late Winter	Firm; Commercial apple.
Grimes Golden	Yellow-russeted.	Medium.	Late Winter	Spicey-Crisp.
Jonathan	Red	Medium	Late Winter	Excellent quality.
Longfield	Yellow-blushed.	Medium	Early Winter	Eating; juicy.
Lowland Raspberry	Red-striped	.Medium	Summer	High quality; Beautiful apple.
Malinda	Yellow-blushed	Medium	Late Winter	Firm; good quality; Prime baker.
McIntosh	.Red	Medium to large.	Mid-Winter	. Valuable table apple.
Pewaukee	Green-striped	Large	Mid-Winter	Firm: Cooker.
Delicious	Red-striped	Large	Late Winter	Excellent dessert.
Salome	Green-striped	Medium to large	Late Winter	Good keeper; Fine quality.
Scott's Winter	Yellow	Medium	Mid-Winter	Baker.
Tolman's Sweet	Yellow-blushed	Medium to large	Mid-Winter	Considered best sweet apple.
Winesap	Bright Red	Medium to large	Late Winter	An old favorite.
Wolf River	Red-striped	Very large	Mid-Winter	Show apple; coarse grained.

Group C. - Crab Apples

PLANT CRAB APPLES FOR BOTH UTILITY AND ORNAMENT. FOR JELLIES, PICKLES, SAUCES AND ALL CULINARY PURPOSES.

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID INSURED TO GROW, SEE PAGE 2

Name	Color	Size	Season	Remarks
Early Strawberry	Red-striped	Medium	Late Summer	The children's favorite.
Florence	Carmine	Medium	Early Autumn	Jelly Crab; Ornamental.
Hyslop	Crimson	Medium	Autumn	Preserving; Ornamental.
Lyman's Prolific	Red-striped	Large	Autumn	Jelly Crab.
Minnesota	Yellow-blushed	Large	Early Winter	Delicate flavor; Pickling; Sauces.
Pickett's Prolific	Green-blushed	Large	Autumn	Jelly Crab.
Siberian	Red and Yellow	Small	Autumn	Grafting stock; Ornamental.
Transcendent	Yellow-blushed	Medium	Early Autumn	Jelly Crab for Extreme North.
Virginia	Red	Medium	Early Autumn	Grafting Stock.
Whitney	Yellow-striped	Large	Late Summer	Home use; Delicious canner and pickler.

THE BEST PLUMS

FOLLOWING IS A TABLE OF THE BEST PLUMS FOR THE STATES BETWEEN THE GREAT LAKES AND THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS, AND FROM MISSOURI NORTHWARD

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

	1	12	100
5-6 ft	1.75	\$17.50	\$122.50
4-5 ft	1.50	15.00	105.00
3-4 ft	1.25	12.50	87.50

Group A — Standard Americana Varieties

ALL OF THE FIRST DEGREE OF HARDINESS

Name	Color	Size	Quality	Remarks
Aitkin	Yellow-Red	Medium	Meaty; Rich	Most valuable in extreme North.
				. Most valuable in extreme North.
DeSoto	Orange and red	Medium	Mellow	Heavy bearer; Plum butter.
Forest Garden	Dull red	Medium	Sweet	Old favorite.
Hawkeye	Red	Medium	Meaty	Firm skin
Jewell	Purplush-red	Medium to large	Rich; Meaty	The best of the Americanas.
Surprise	Bright red	Medium to large	Juicy; Fragrant	Shy bearer in some locations.
Wolf	Crimson and orange	Medium	Meaty; Free-stone.	Heavy bearer.
Weaver	Orange and red	Medium to large	Rich; Free-stone	Late; Splendid canner.

Group B — The New Hybrid Plums

ALL ARE GRAFTED OR BUDDED ON HARDY AMERICANA ROOTS

These wonderful new plums are fast becoming standards in all parts of the North. The earlier hybrids were produced at the South Dakota Experiment Station, and the later at the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm. Following are the three varieties now regarded as the most valuable for all purpose planting:

Underwood

Minn. F. B. Farm

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
5-6 ft	\$2.50	\$25.00
4-5 ft	2.00	20.00
3-4 ft	1.75	17.50

Named in honor of J. M. Underwood; cross between Shiro, a large oriental plum, and Wyant, a native. Combines large size and hardiness; very productive; fruit bright red; very attractive; juicy and of excellent quality. Ripens early; hangs to tree well.

Loring

The Minnesota Horticultural Society Prize Plum Burbank × DeSoto × Weaver

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
5-6 ft	\$2.00	\$20.00
4–5 ft		
3-4 ft.		

Of delicious quality with small pit; nearly freestone. Should be planted by all plum growers.

Waneta

So. Dakota Exp. Sta.

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

1	12
5-6 ft\$2.	00 \$20.00
4-5 ft	75 17.50
3-4 ft	50 15.00

Cross between Apple, a Japanese Plum, and Terry, one of the best natives. Deep red, delicious quality, hardy, prolific. Professor Hansen considers it one of the best of his hybrids.

Group C--Other Valuable Hybrid Plums

PRICES ON APPLICATION

TONKA, Minn. F. B. Farm. RED WING, Minn. F. B. Farm. MONITOR, Minn. F. B. Farm. ELLIOT, Minn. F. B. Farm. WINONA, Minn. F. B. Farm. HANSKA, So. Dak. Exp. Sta. KAHINTA, So. Dak. Exp. Sta. TOKATA, So. Dak. Exp. Sta.



Cherries

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
5-6 ft	\$2.50	\$25.00
4-5 ft	2.00	20.00
3-4 ft	1.50	15.00

Varieties: Early Richmond English Morello Ostheim

Montmorency Tartarian Wragg

OPATA



ZUMBRA CHERRIES

12.50

87.50

CHERRY-PLUM HYBRIDS

The production of the famous Compass Cherry-Plum about twenty-five years ago paved the way to many valuable new crosses, combining the best qualities of the Rocky Mountain Cherry and the most desirable Americana plums.

Of these the ZUMBRA is the latest introduction. ZUMBRA is a cross between the native pin cherry and a western sweet cherry, and plum pollenation.

Zumbra

Minn. F. B. Farm

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

5-6	ft.	trees		 	 											.\$2.50	each
4-5	ft.	trees		 												. 2.00	each
3-4	ft.	trees														1.50	each

Zumbra is thus far regarded as the most desirable Cherry-Plum hubrid produced at the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm.

Compass, Sapa, and Opata

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW 12 100 \$17.50 \$122.50 SAPA 15.00 105.00 4-5 ft. 1.50

SAPA and OPATA are the two great Cherry-Plums originated by Professor N. E. Hansen at the So. Dak. Exp. Sta. Sapa has purple flesh and juice; Opata greenish; both of excellent quality for eating out of hand and for cooking. Sapa is especially valuable for sauces on account of its beautiful color. COMPASS still remains the standard of hardiness.

3-4 ft. 1.25

Peaches

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
5-6 ft	. \$1.50	\$15.00
4-5 ft	. 1.25	12.50
Varieties: Crawford's Early Elberta		

Crosby Fitzgerald

Pears

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
5-6 ft	\$2.50	\$25.00
4-5 ft	2.00	20.00
Varieties: Bartlett	Kieffer	
Flemish Beauty	Seckle	

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Apricots

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

		1	12
l -5 ft		\$2.00	\$20.00
Varieties: Budd	Gibb	Alexis	

Quince

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

	1	12
4-5 ft	\$2.00	\$20.00
Varieties: Champion	Mammoth	

GRAPES

SEND FOR FREE GRAPE PRUNING BULLETIN

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

Group A — The Hardy Varieties

THESE VARIETIES DO NOT REQUIRE WINTER PROTECTION

Price for strong 2 year vines

1......\$1.00 12......\$10.00 100......\$70.00

ALPHA—Originated by Father Katzner at Collegeville, Minnesota. Purple, medium, strong grower, very prolific.

BETA-Purple, medium, very hardy.

HUNGARIAN-Purple, medium, similar to Alpha.

JANESVILLE—Purple, medium, old favorite.

Group B

Price for strong 2 year vines

1......\$.80 12......\$8.00 100.....\$56.00

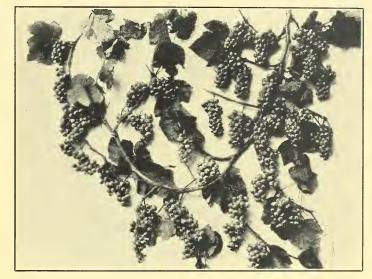
Varieties: Agawam (red) Martha (White)

Brighton (red) Moore's Early (purple)

Concord (purple) Niagara (white) Campbell's Early (purple) Worden (purple)

Delaware (red) Wilder (purple)

Pocklington (yellow)



ALPHA GRAPES

BERRIES

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow



LATHAM RASPBERRIES

Raspberries

This popular garden fruit is growing in favor by bounds. Both as a table fruit and for canning its delightful flavor puts it in a class all its own. In the North the Red Raspberry is now found in hardy varieties which require no winter protection. Chief of these is the great LATHAM, a hybrid variety produced by the Minn. Fruit Breeding Farm.

LATHAM—Price \$3.00 per dozen. \$21.00 per 100

A very large, beautiful berry; strong canes; heavy annual bearer. Requires no winter covering; ideal home and market berry. Now the most planted in the North of any red rasp-berry.

REDPATH—Price......\$4.00 per dozen. \$28.00 per 100

Said to be of same parentage as Latham. Fruit almost identical, but stronger in cane production.

STANDARD RED RASPBERRIES-Price \$2.50 per doz. \$17.50

Cuthbert King Marlboro St. Regis

Sunbeam (the hardiest raspberry).

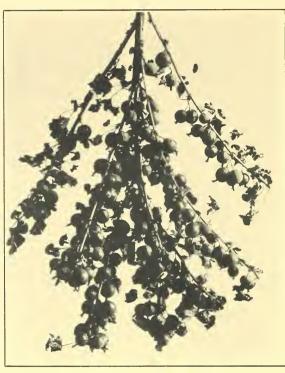
STANDARD BLACK AND PURPLE RASPBERRIES

Require winter covering

Prices \$3.00 per doz. \$21.00 per 100

Varieties: Cumberland Gregg Nemaha

Older Columbian (best purple) Ohio



CARRIE GOOSEBERRIES

Gooseberries

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

The Gooseberry lacks only the red color to make it a complete rival of the marsh cranberry. Gooseberry jams and sauces are indispensable to the winter diet, difficult to buy on market; easy to grow in your garden.

PRICES are for strong two year old plants.

Per plant Per doz. Per 100 CARRIE...

very prolific. Practically thornless; fruit medium size, borne evenly, valuable for home garden.

STANDARD VARIETIES

Per plant Per doz. Per 100 \$35.00 JOSSELYN PEARL HOUGHTON

Blackberries

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

\$17.50 per 100

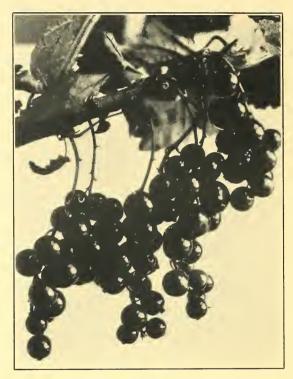
Eldorado Varieties: Ancient Briton Snyder Stones Hardy

Dewberries

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

\$21.00 per 100

Lucretia (best variety for North).



PERFECTION CURRANTS

Currants

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

Nothing takes the place of the Currant for jellies and sauces. Given fair culture and fertility a comparatively small number of plants will supply well the ordinary family.

Per plant Per doz. Per 100

This is the red currant with the largest berry, mild in flavor and prized by those who like fresh currants. Plant requires plenty of cultivation and fertilizer.

STANDARD VARIETIES

Per plant Per doz. Per 100 Cherry—red.....\$.50 \$5.00 London Market-red

Red Cross-red

Red Dutch-red White Grape—white

Black Champion—black

[6]

Strawberries

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

JUNEBEARING VARIETIES

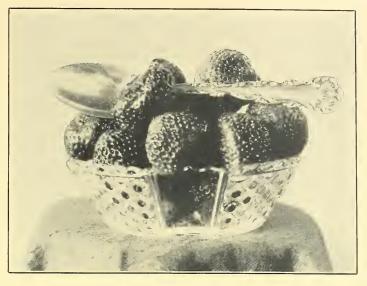
SENATOR DUNLAP	\$2.50 per 100	\$20.00 per 1000
Warfield	2.50 per 100	20.00 per 1000
Easypicker	4.50 per 100	36.00 per 1000

(Easypicker is the new variety introduced by the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm).

FALL OR EVERBEARING

PROGRESSIVE \$4.50 per 100 \$36.00 per 1000

(Progressive is now rated the best all around berry of this class.)



STRAWBERRIES



GARDEN ROOTS

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

ASPARAGUS—Columbian	\$1.00 per doz.	\$ 7.00 per 100
RHUBARB-Sweet Wine	3.50 per doz.	24.50 per 100
HORSE RADISH—Gopher	3.00 per doz.	21.00 per 100



FORESTRY AND WINDBREAK STOCK

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

ALL STRONG GRADED STOCK. WE GROW AND DELIVER MILLIONS OF THESE TREES ANNUALLY TO ALL PARTS OF THE NORTH-CENTRAL STATES.

Group A — Deciduous Trees

	12-1	18 inch		24 inch		-3 ft.	3-4	
	100	1000	100	1000	100	1000	100	1000
Ash, Am. Green	\$ 2.50	\$ 20.00	\$ 3.50	\$ 28.00	\$ 6.00	\$ 48.00	\$ 8.00	\$ 64.00
Box Elder	2.50	20.00	3.50	28.00	6.00	48.00	8.00	64.00
Caragana	10.00	80.00	12.50	100.00	15.00	120.00	20.00	160.00
Cottonwood	2.50	20.00	3.50	28.00	6.00	48.00	8.00	64.00
Catalpa	3.00	24.00	5.00	40.00	8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00
Butternut	10.00	80.00	15.00	120.00	20.00	160.00	30.00	240.00
Locust, Black		24.00	5.00	40.00	8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00
Mulberry, Russian	3.00	24.00	5.00	40.00	8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00
Elm, American	3.00	24.00	5.00	40.00	8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00
Maple Soft	3.00	24.00	5.00	40.00	8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00
Walnut, Black	10.00	80.00	15.00	120.00	20.00	160.00	30.00	240.00
Maple, Hard	10.00	80.00	15.00	120.00	20.00			
Olive, Russian	12.50	100.00	17.50	140.00	25.00	200.00		
Balm of Gilead			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Poplar, Norway			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Poplar, Canadian			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Poplar, Petrofsky			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Poplar, Silver			8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00	12.00	96.00
Poplar, Mule (Dakota)			8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00	12.00	96.00
Willow, Golden			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Willow, Laurel			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Willow, White			5.00	40.00	7.00	56.00	10.00	80.00
Willow, Niobe			8.00	64.00	10.00	80.00	12.00	96.00

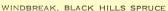
Group B — Evergreen Trees

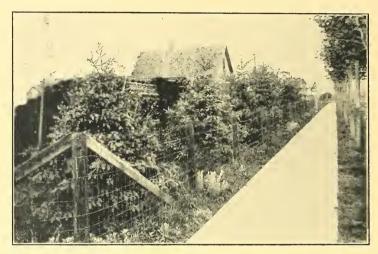
PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

ALL TRANSPLANTED, FIELD GROWN STOCK

	12-1	18 inch	18-2	4 inch	2-	3 ft.	3	-4 ft.
	12	100	12	100	12	100	12	100
ARBOR VITAE, AMERICAN-Best evergreen for sheared hedges. Use in wind-								
break and timber lot.	6.00	\$ 42.00	\$ 7.50	\$ 52.50	\$10.00	\$ 70.00	\$15.00	\$105.00
BALSAM FIR—Tall, uniform grower. Best Christmas tree. Plant a few every								
year for that purpose.	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00
CEDAR, RED—Useful for hedges and general screen planting.	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	12.50	87.50	20.00	140.00
HEMLOCK	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	12.50	87.50	20.00	140.00
PINE, PONDEROSA—(The western Bull Pine) Long, coarse needles. Use in								
mixed plantings	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00







WINDBREAK, BLACK HILLS SPRUCE

PINE, SCOTCH—Compact grower and very valuable in all windbreak planting.									
Makes a splendid high hedge	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00	
PINE, WHITE—King of the timber pines. Should be mixed in every timber lot									
and windbreak	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00	
SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS-Now accepted as the best evergreen for all windbreak,									
hedge and timber lot planting in the North and on the prairies of the West.	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00	
SPRUCE, NORWAY—One of the most beautiful windbreak trees, wherever hardy	6.00	42.00	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	15.00	105.00	
SPRUCE, WHITE—Taller than its cousin the Black Hills type; a beautiful tree									
everywhere	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	12.50	87.50	20.00	140.00	
SPRUCE, COLORADO GREEN—Exactly the same as the Blue except that the									
foliage is a lustrous light green. One of the best evergreens on heavy soils.	7.50	52.50	10.00	70.00	12.50	87.50	20.00	140.00	

Note:—All of the above evergreens are used in windbreak and woodlot planting. Black Hills Spruce is especially recommended for all exposed locations and light soils. It is the easiest to transplant of them all. The Pines are also adapted to light soils. The ideal windbreak should have a mixture of all the evergreens. Plant a few every year after your windbreak and timber lot is started.

THE STORY OF THE BLACK HILLS SPRUCE

About 25 years ago ranchers in eastern Dakota set out a few of the Spruce trees they had found growing in the Black Hills. As the country settled up these trees grew to maturity. The need of good windbreaks was great, then as now, and all sorts of evergreens were being tried out. As time went on other visitors in the "Hills" brought back these little Spruce trees, and in a few years nurserymen began to watch their performance. This tree was found by botanists to be a species of the American White Spruce which had, through hundreds of years of isolation on the edge of the Great Plains become used to the dry atmosphere and sweeping winds. That is why it stands transplanting and all the difficulties of prairie life so remarkably. The demand assumed large proportions very soon and nurserymen sent collectors into the Hills for the seed and seedling stocks. But the production is slow and only within the past two years has there been enough to supply.

Now at the Jewell Nursery the annual production is over 250,000 trees and growing each year.

SPECIMEN EVERGREENS

TREES FIVE TO TEN YEARS OLD, SEVERAL TIMES TRANSPLANTED, EACH TREE CAREFULLY SPADE DUG AND ROOTS SECURELY BALLED IN BURLAP WITH SPHAGNUM MOSS AND SHINGLE TOW

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

	21-18 inch	18-24 inch	2-3 ft.	3-4 ft.
	Per Tree	Per Tree	Per Tree	Per Tree
ARBOR VITAE, AMERICAN—For variety in grouping. Stands any amount of shearing	\$2.00	\$3.00	\$ 4.00	\$ 5.00
ARBOR VITAE, PYRAMIDAL-The best all around pyramidal evergreen. A type needed in a	a11			
lawn planting	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
ARBOR VITAE, SIBERIAN—Medium in height, with dark, close growing foliage	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
ARBOR VITAE, GOLDEN—Open type with bright orange-yellow foliage. Good contrast	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
ARBOR VITAE, SILVER TIPPED—Of medium growth, dark green foliage tipped with pure whit	e;			
striking	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
ARBOR VITAE, GLOBE—Compact, low growing, much used in all group planting	3.50	5.00		
CEDAR, RED—Distinct color which gives good contrast; shears well	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
FIR, BALSAM—Very upright grower with shiny foliage. Ideal Christmas tree	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
FIR, CONCOLOR	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
FIR, DOUGLAS	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
HEMLOCK—A very distinct type of evergreen with light green, fine needle foliage	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
JUNIPER SAVIN-Trailing evergreen with dark Juniper foliage. Valuable in all group plantin	ıg. 3.50	5.00		
PINE, DWARF—(Mugho Pine) In great demand; low spreading with all characteristic beauty	of			
pine family	3.50	5.00		
PINE, PONDEROSA	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
PINE, SCOTCH—One of the most dependable pines. Picturesque in every position and age	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
PINE, WHITE—King of American soft woods. Light green, delicate foliage	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00
SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS—This great windbreak tree is also very handsome as a lawn evergreen.	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
SPRUCE, COLORADO, BLUE—Its bright, steel blue foliage and symmetrical form make this eve	r-			
green indispensable in every planting	5.00	10.00	15.00	20.00
SPRUCE, COLORADO GREEN—Same tree in every way as the Blue Spruce, except that foliage	is			
light green; a valuable tree	3.50	5.00	7.00	10.00
SPRUCE, NORWAY—One of the most graceful of all evergreens, with dipping branches and da	rk			
rich foliage	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00

SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

ALL TREES IN THIS CLASS ARE GROWN CAREFULLY TO PRODUCE STRAIGHT BODIES AND BALANCED BRANCHES. THEY ARE ALL TRANSPLANTED AND CONSEQUENTLY HAVE STRONG, FIBROUS ROOT DEVELOPMENT.

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

NOTE—The price per dozen is ten times the each rate.

The price per hundred is seventy times the each rate.

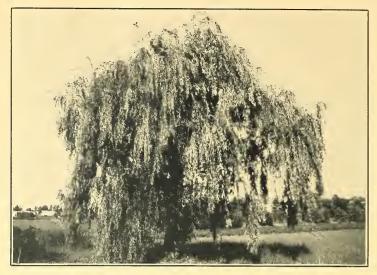
The rates per tree as given below apply on quantities up to six.

Above six use dozen rate. Above fifty use hundred rate.

The state of the s	5-6 ft.	6-8 ft.	8-10 ft.	10-12 ft.	12-15 ft.
· ·	per tree	per tree	per tree	per tree	per tree
ASH, AM. GREEN—Drouth resister. Great tree for exposed places and poor soil	\$1.00	\$1.50	\$2.00	\$4.00	\$ 6.50
BOX ELDER—(Ash leaf or Manitoba Maple) Hardy, fast grower in the North	1.00	1.50	2.00	4.00	6.50
BALM OF GILEAD—So called for the pungent, sticky buds. A Poplar	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.50	7.00
BIRCH—White or Paper. A valuable native tree for lawn planting	2.50	3.25	4.25	6.00	10.00
BIRCH—Weeping Cut Leaf. One of the most beautiful ornamental trees. (Grafted on w	ild				
Birch roots)	5.00	7.50			
CATALPA—Hardy (Speciosa) Large, tropical foliage. Desirable lawn and street tree	2.50	3.25	4.25	6.00	10.00
CATALPA—Bungei. Globe headed species. Grafted on Speciosa stocks (semi hardy) 1 yr. he	ds. 4.00				





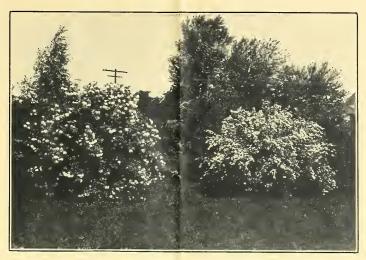


NIOBE WILLOW

SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES — Continued

5-6 ft per tre		8-10 ft. per tree	10-12 ft. per tree	12-15 ft. per tree
BUTTERNUT—A very handsome tree everywhere. Nuts in great demand\$2.50	\$3.25	\$4.25	\$6.00	\$10.00
ELM—American. The most planted of all shade and street trees		3.00	4.50	7.00
BUCKEYE—(Horse Chestnut) A hardy type. Makes a small tree	7.50			
HACKBERRY—(Northern type) Small, very uniform tree. Valuable for street work where				
shade is not the main condition	3.25	4.25	6.00	10.00
LINDEN, AMERICAN—(Basswood) Native tree with handsome form and foliage. The great hon-				
ey tree		4.25	6.00	10.00
LINDEN, EUROPEAN—Hardy; with rich, brown bark. Leaves smaller than Basswood 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
LOCUST, BLACK—Well known hardy tree with graceful habit and delicate flowers and foliage. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
MAPLE, SOFT OR SILVER—Widely planted native tree. Rapid grower of majestic form 1.00	1.50	2.00	4.00	6.50
MAPLE, HARD OR SUGAR—Its uniform head and brilliant autumn colors give it great popu-				
larity		3.00	4.50	7.00
MAPLE, NORWAY—Similar to Hard Maple but not so hardy in the North		4.25	6.00	10.00
MAPLE, GINNALA—A small tree with small, handsome foliage				
MAPLE, SCHWEDLER'S—(Semi hardy) Foliage deep purple in early summer, turning to green. 5.00	7.50			
MAPLE, CUT LEAF—(Weir's) A type of Soft Maple with drooping branches and deeply serrated leaves	3.25	4.25	6.00	10.00
MOUNTAIN ASH—(European) Handsome, compound foliage followed by clusters of brilliant	2.25	4.25	(00	10.00
colored fruit. Fast growing in demand. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
MOUNTAIN ASH—Weeping. A drooping form of the above, topgrafted on standard stocks 1 y			heads	·
MULBERRY—Russian (Semi hardy) Medium size with light foliage; valuable in mass planting. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
MULBERRY—Tea's Weeping. Drooping form of the above. Grafted on standard stocks 1 y			heads	
OLIVE—Russian. Small tree with characteristic silvery Olive foliage. Gives contrast 2.50	3.25	4.25	6.00	10.00
POPLAR, NORWAY—Also known as Carolina and Russian Poplar, Cottonless Cottonwood.	2.00	2.00	4.50	7.00
Rapid growing shade tree 1.50		3.00	4.50	7.00
COTTONWOOD—(Poplar family) One of the largest and hardiest native American Trees		3.00	4.50	7.00
POPLAR, DAKOTA—(Mule Tree) A native of the northern plains. Absolutely hardy 1.50		3.00	4.50	7.00
POPLAR, PETOFSKY—A rigorous Asiatic Poplar which seems to have a place here		3.00	4.50	7.00
POPLAR, LOMBARDY—Well known pyramidal tree. Much used for contrast in landscape work 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
POPLAR, BOLLEANA—A silver leafed pyramidal type. Very valuable in ornamental planting. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
POPLAR—Silver Leaf. Medium sized tree with beautiful foliage. Extremely hardy everywhere. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
WALNUT, Black—Well known American tree with more uses and values than any other 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
WILLOW, GOLDEN (Russian)—Vigorous, upright grower with golden bark		3.00	4.50	7.00
WILLOW, NIOBE—Drooping type of Golden Willow. Also from Russia. Very graceful 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
WILLOW, WISCONSIN WEEPING—Native drooping willow with green bark. 2.50		4.25	6.00	10.00
WILLOW, LAUREL LEAF—Distinguished for its shining, laurel-like foliage		3.00	4.50	7.00
WILLOW, WHITE—One of the most handsome and hardy trees of the willow tribe 1.50	2.00	3.00	4.50	7.00
, [10]				







ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS, LEFT SNOWBALL, RIGHT SPIREA V. H.

HARDY FLOWERING SHRUBS

FOR LAWN PLANTING

For Hedge Stock see "Hedging"

THE STOCK QUOTED BELOW IS ALL TRANSPLANTED AND GROWN IN OPEN ROWS TO PRODUCE WELL BRANCHED, WELL ROOTED SPECIMENS. THE TALLER GROWERS ARE FURNISHED IN 3-4 FT., MEDIUM GROWERS AVERAGE 2 FT;

AND THE LOW HABITED SHRUBS 12 INCHES

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

Variety	Characteristics	Height	Color of Bloom or Fruit	Each	Dozen
Althea	Bright colored flowers	Medium	Pink, Purple, White	\$1.50	\$15.00
Barberry, Thunberg's	Foliage colors in Fall. Valuable h	edge shrubLow	Red berries	1.50	15.00
Buckthorn	Foliage shrub for mass planting.	Tall	.Black fruit	1.00	10.00
Caragana	Delicate foliage. Mass planting.	Tall	Yellow flowers	1.00	10.00
Crab, Flowering	Large double flowers	Medium	.Pink flowers	3.50	35.00
Coral berry	Graceful; with dense fruit cluster	sLow	Red berries	1.00	10.00
Cranberry bush	Showy berries in Fall and Winter	Tall	.Red berries	1.00	10.00
Currant, flowering	Early bloom	Medium	Yellow flowers	1.00	10.00
Currant, Alpine	Dense foliage of deep green	Low	Yellow flowers	1.50	15.00
Deutzia Crenata	For border planting	Medium	Pink flowers	1.50	15.00
Deutzia Gracilis	Dense grower and late Spring blo	omerLow	White flowers	1.50	15.00
Deutzia Lemoine	Stout branches; Upright grower.	Low	.White flowers	1.50	15.00
Deutzia, Pride of Rochester	Double flowers; Early to bloom	Low	Pink in bud	1.50	15.00
Cotoneaster Acutifolia	Specially desirable for hedge and	border plantingLow	Black berries	1.00	10.00
Euonymus	Known also as Burning Bush	Medium	Red pods	1.50	15.00
Dogwood, Red	Showy, red branches in winter	Medium	Red bark	1.00	10.00
Dogwood, Yellow	Short, yellow branches in winter	Medium	Yellow bark	1.00	10.00
Dogwood, Variegated	One of the choicest foliage shruk	sLow	.Variegated leaves	2.00	20.00
Elder, Black	Luxuriant foliage; Fine for mass	plantingTall	.White flowers; Black fruit	1.00	10.00
Elder, Golden	Brilliant foliage	Medium		1.50	15.00
Elder, Cut Leaf	Deeply cut foliage	Medium	Black fruit	1.50	15.00
Elder, Red	Mass of red fruit	Medium	.Red fruit	1.50	15.00
Hazelnut	Foliage shrub for group planting.	Medium		1.50	15.00
Honeysuckle, Tartarian	Mass of bloom followed by fruit.	Tall	Pink flowers; Red berries	1.00	10.00
Honeysuckle, Morrow's	Spreading, graceful	Medium	Red fruit; Pink flowers	1.50	15.00
Hydrangea, Paniculata, Grandiflora	Masses of Autumn bloom	Medium	.White and bronze	1.50	15.00
Hydrangea, Arborescens	"Hills of Snow" Perpetual summ	er bloomMedium	.White	1.50	15.00
Juneberry	. Early summer bloom and fruit. A	ttracts birdsMedium	.White	1.50	10.00
					[11]

HARDY FLOWERING SHRUBS - Continued

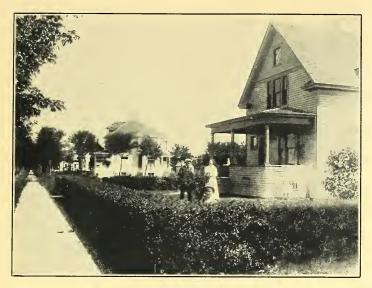
Variety	Characteristics	Height	Color of Bloom or Fruit	Each	Dozen
Olive, Russian	.Silvery foliage. High perfume	.Tall	Yellow	1.00	10.00
Plum, Flowering	.Double flowers in early Spring	.Medium	.Pink	2.00	20.00
Privet, Amoor	Borders, hedges and massed planting	.Medium		1.00	10.00
Snowball	Old favorite; early summer bloom	.Tall	White	1.00	10.00
Snowberry	Showy, white fruit in autumn	.Low	.White	1.00	10.00
Sumach, smooth	Spreading; brilliant autumn color	.Medium	.Red fruit	1.00	10.00
Sumach, Staghorn	Upright, picturesque; velvety branches	Tall	Red fruit	1.00	10.00
Sumach, Cut leaf	Deeply serrated foliage; autumn coior	.Medium	Red fruit	1.50	15.00
Sand Cherry	.Graceful with wealth of showy fruit	.Low	.Black fruit	1.00	10.00
Mock Orange (Common)	Handsome shrub with highly perfumed flowers	.Tall	.Cream flowers	1.00	10.00
Mock Orange (Golden Syringa)	Bright golden foliage; for contrast in group	.Low	White flowers	1.50	15.00
_	Bright Summer bloom				15.00
Weigela Eva Rathke	Bright Summer bloom	.Medium	.Red flowers	1.50	15.00
Lilac, Common Purple	Favorite early summer bloomer	.Tall	Purple flowers	1.00	10.00
Lilac, Common White	Favorite early summer bloomer	.Tall	White flowers	1.00	10.00
	Very free bloomer				10.00
Lilac, Japan Tree	Leathery foliage; very late bloom	.Tall	. White flowers	1.50	15.00
	Large panicles; late bloom; fragrant				15.00
Lilac, Josikea (Hungarian	Dark, shining leaves; upright growth	.Tall	Violet flowers	1.50	15.00
	Single, loose panicles				20.00
	Double; upright				20.00
	Single, long panicles.				20.00
Lilac, Pres. Grevy	Double; large panicles	.Medium	.Blue flowers	2.00	20.00
	Double; large panicles				20.00
	Single; large flowers				20.00
	Beautiful foliage and dense flower clusters all				
	summer				15.00
	Open habit; deep green foliage. May				15.00
-	Flowers in dense panicles. July-Aug				10.00
Spirea Callosa	Compact with bluish-green foliage. All sum	.Low	Pink flowers	1.50	15.00
Spirea Golden	(Golden Ninebark) Yellow foliage. Contrasty.	.Medium	White flowers	1.00	10.00
Spirea Sorbifolia	(Ash Leaved Spirea) Foliage like Mt. Ash; beau	N / 12	XVII **	1.00	10.00
0	tiful				10.00
	(Willow leaved Spirea) Narrow willow-like leaves.				10.00
-	Known in North also as Bridal Wreath. June.				10.00
Spirea Thunberg's	Compact grower with fine graceful foliage. May	Low	White flowers	1.50	15.00

HEDGING

OUR LIST IS LIMITED TO THE HARDIEST TYPES SUITABLE FOR NORTHERN PLANTERS. ALL STRONG AND EVENLY GRADED. IF YOU WANT MORE DETAILED INFORMATION REGARDING THE SELECTION OF HEDGE STOCK AND THE PLANTING AND CARE OF HEDGES SEND FOR J.N.S. BULLETIN NO. H-23.

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

	8-12 inch per 100	12-18 inch per 100	18-24 inch per 100	2-3 ft. per 100	3-4 ft. per 100
BUCKTHORN—Strong growing, dark green foliage and stiff, thorny twigs	\$10.00	\$12.50	\$17.50	\$25.00	\$35.00
CARAGANA—Locust-like foliage; very hardy in exposed locations	8.00	10.00	12.50	15.00	20.00
OLIVE, Russian—Silvery foliage and a fine vigorous shrub.	10.00	12.50	17.50	25.00	35.00
PRIVET—Amoor River (North) The only privet suited to northern culture		25.00	40.00	60.00	
HONEYSUCKLE, Tartarian—A good hedge shrub for high screens		25.00	40.00	60.00	
SPIREA, VAN HOUTTEI—Valuable for its delicate foliage and white bloom		25.00	40.00	60.00	
BARBERRY, Thunberg's Japanese-Very largely planted for its bright foliage, berries and do	g-				
proof spines. 3 yr. transplanted stock, bushy for immediate effect	35.00	50.00	70.00		
Light plants from nursery beds		17.50			
COTONEASTER Acutifolia—One of the best for low hedges		12.50			



BUCKTHORN HEDGE



(VINE) ENGELMAN'S IVY

HARDY ORNAMENTAL VINES

ALL STRONG 2-YEAR VINES

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

	Each	Dozen
AMERICAN IVY—(Woodbine) The well known climber with luxuriant foliage, turning to brilliant aut	tumn colors. Showy,	
black berries	\$1.50	\$15.00
ENGLEMAN'S IVY—A type of American Ivy with tendrills enabling it to cling to stone, brick and stuc	co	15.00
BOSTON IVY—Popular clinging vine. Semi hardy in extreme North. Delicate beautiful foliage		15.00
BITTERSWEET—Vigorous native vine; grows to great height. Showy, orange colored fruit	1.50	15.00
CLEMATIS, AM. WHITE—Native climber of graceful habit with feathery white flowers	1.50	15.00
CLEMATIS PANICULATA—A Japanese Clematis with luxuriant foliage, covered with a mass of highly	fragrant white flowers 1.50	15.00
CLEMATIS JACKMANNI—Large flowered type with purple blossoms	2.00	20.00
CLEMATIS HENRYI—Large flowered type with white flowers	2.00	20.00
CLEMATIS MADAM ANDRE—Large flowered type with maroon flowers	2.00	20.00
DUTCHMAN'S PIPE—High grower with large tropical leaves and curious pipe shaped flowers. Valuable	e for shady locations 2.00	20.00
HONEYSUCKLE (Trumpet)—Medium climber. Green foliage; red trumpet shaped flowers		15.00
MATRIMONY VINE—Trailing vine with bright red fruit	1.50	15.00

ROSES

Jewell roses are all strong, two year, field grown plants. The prices, therefore, should not be compared with other catalog prices for small rooted slips from pots. Out of the hundreds of varieties we offer a selection of the very best.

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

Group A — Hybrid Rugosa Roses

These double roses are the hardiest varieties for northern planting. They require no winter covering. Bloom all summer, and in all the shades of red, pink and white. The typical rugosa foliage and yellow-red fruits add to their attractiveness. Very valuable for lawn ornament.

\$2.00 each \$20.00 per dozen

Amelia Grevereau Conrad F. Meyer Hansa Mme. Geo. Bruant Nova Zembla New Century Rosarie de L'Hay Sir Thomas Lipton

Red; prolific bloomer.
Pink, large, fragrant.
Deep pink; very double
White; pointed in bud clusters.
White; very large blossoms
Pink; a graceful bush.
Pink; free bloomer; fragrant.
White; very double; fragrant.



Group B — Hybrid Perpetual Roses

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

These are the roses to grow for cut flowers. Also valuable for lawn ornament. Require winter protection.

> \$15.00 per dozen \$1.50 each

Anne de Diesbach Baron de Bonstettin Captain Hayward Coquette des Alps Fisher Holmes Francois Levet

Frau Karl Druschki General Jacqueminot

Hugh Dixon

John Hopper Magna Charta Margaret Dixon

Mrs. John Laing

Paul Nevron Ulrich Brunner Carmine; vigorous plant. Dark red; an old favorite.

Crimson; free bloomer; very fragrant. Light pink; large; globular form. White; large; profuse bloomer.

Scarlet shaded crimson; brilliant. Bright pink; strong grower; profuse bloomer.

Largest white; very pure; beautiful. Dark red; one of the best known red roses.

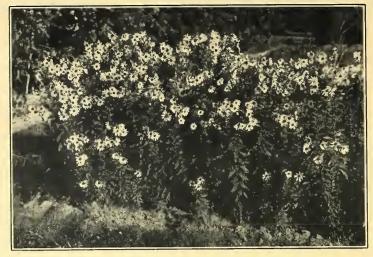
Dark red; finely formed; fragrant flowers.

Pink; strong grower; very desirable. Pink; profuse bloomer; long stems. White; shell shaped petals; tinted at center.

Pink; large flowers; strong stems; fragrant.

Deep Pink; profuse; one of the best. Prince Camille de Rohan Dark red: large, very handsome.

Cherry red; vigorous grower and



PERENNIAL PLANTS, PYRETHRUM ULIGINOSUM

Group C — Climbing Roses

PRICES, TRANSPORTATION PAID - INSURED TO GROW

THESE ARE THE BEST FOR ALL NORTHERN PLANTING.

\$1.25 each \$12.50 per dozen

Crimson Rambler Dorothy Perkins White Rambler Excelsa

Yellow Rambler Prairie Oueen Baltimore Belle

Panicles of red flowers. Panicles of pink flowers. Panicles of white flowers. Panicles of red flowers (best red rambler type).

Panicles of yellow flowers. Double, bright pink; large flowers. White; double; old favorite.

Group D — Miscellaneous Roses

Each	Dozen
Baby Rambler, drawf bush, red rambler blossoms \$2.00	\$20.00
Gruss an Teplitz, dark red; double; best cut flower	
rose	20.00
Memorial, Trailing rose; white; single 1.50	15.00
Harrison's Yellow, Hardy bush; intense yellow,	
single flowers 2.00	20.00
Persian Yellow, semi hardy; bush; single; yellow. 2.00	20.00
Moss rose, comes in both pink and white 1.50	15.00
Rugosa, Japanese, single; mixed pink and white 1.25	12.50

HARDY FLOWERING AND FOLIAGE PLANTS

Indispensible in all home planting, for beds, borders, groups, shrubbery edgings and for vase flowers. Of the hundreds of varieties we grow and list those which have by many years test been found the most reliable for northern culture. These are all PERRENNIAL PLANTS, that is the roots live in the ground through winter, only the tops freezing down. A light mulch after the ground is frozen is desirable, but the plants are perfectly hardy. THE PLANTS WE SHIP ARE ALL STRONG, FIELD GROWN ROOTS AND CLUMPS, not the little slips grown under glass and offered at cheap prices.

Prices, Transportation Paid — Insured to Grow

	Lach	Dozen
ACHILLEA (Pearl)—18 inches; white; stiff stems; July-Sept.	.50	\$ 5.00
ARTEMESIA—12 inches; silvery. finely cut foliage. Sept.	.50	5.00
ASTER, NEW ENGLAND—4-5 ft. Deep purple. SeptOct.	.75	7.50
ASTER, LADY TREVELLYN—3 ft. White. SeptOct.	.75	7.50
BLEEDING HEART (Dicentra)—2 ft. Heart shaped flowers; red and white. June	.75	7.50
BOLTONIA ASTEROIDES—3 ft. White, starry flowers. Sept.	.50	5.00
BOLTONIA LATISQUAMA—4 ft. Pink, tinged lavender. SeptOct.	.50	5.00

· E	lach	Dozen
BUTTERCUP—2 ft. Glossy, golden yellow. May-June\$.50	\$5.00
COLUMBINE (Aquilegia)—Golden spurred. 2 ft. Yellow. July-Aug.	.50	5.00
COLUMBINE (Aquilegia)—Rocky Mountain. 1 ft. Blue. July-Aug.	.50	5.00
CAMPANULA (Harebell)—12 inches. Deep blue. June-Sept.		7.50
COREOPSIS—3 ft. Deep Yellow. June-Oct.		7.50
DAY LILY (Flava)—2 ft. Bright yellow. June-July		5.00
DAY LILY (Kwanso)—2 ft. Orange. July-Aug.	.50	5.00
DIANTHUS—Sweet William. 12-18 inches. Colors in assortments. May-July	.75	7.50
DIANTHUS—Hardy Pinks. 8-12 inches. Light red. Carnation fragrance. Blooms all season	.75	7.50
FOX GLOVE (Digitalis) —2 ft. Mixed colors. July		7.50
FORGET-ME-NOT—6 inches. Good for moist soils. Blue. June-July	.50	5.00
FUNKIA—18 inches. (Plantain Lily) Handsome foliage. White and Blue flowers. Aug.		5.00
GAILLARDIA (Blanket Flower)—1 ft. Orange-yellow. June-Sept		5.00
	.50	5.00
	.50	5.00
	.50	5.00
HIBISCUS (Crimson Eye)—4 ft. White with crimson center. Aug		7.50
HOLLYHOCK (Biennial)—4 to 6 ft. Assorted colors. July-Aug.	.50	5.00
IRIS—18 inches. Indespensable spring bloomers. Many colors.		5.00
NOTE:—Iris are supplied either in assorted colors or in the following separate colors: Purple, Yellow, Mahogany, White.		0.00
A VENT OR MY THAT A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	.50	5.00
MONARDA (Bergamot)—2 ft. Bright scarlet. July-Aug.		7.50
PYRETHRUM ROSEUM (Feverfew)—1 ft. Variable pink, white, red. June.		5.00
PYRETHRUM ULIGINOSUM (Ox eye Daisy)—4 ft. White. AugOct.		5.00
PEONY—2 ft. Shades of Red, Pink and White, Choice assortment		10.00
NOTE:—We have a fine collection of the best varieties. Planters making a specialty of Peony gardening should write for	1.00	10.00
our special Peony Bulletin No. J.N.S. 24.		
	.75	7.50
PHLOX—1 to 2 ft. Wonderful variety of coloring. Blooming period from midsummer to late autumn. Red, White, Pink,		
Salmon, Purple, Choice selection	.50	5.00
NOTE:—If interested in extensive Phlox planting, send for Bulletin No. J.N.S. 25. which gives a complete list of the best varieties.		
PHLOX—Subulata. 4 inches. Creeping; for carpet planting. Pink and White	.50	5.00
PLATYCODON—18 inches. Deep blue star-like flowers. June-Sept.		7.50
VINCA MINOR (Hardy Myrtle)—6 inches. For carpet planting. Blue		7.50
YUCCA (Spanish Bayonet)—2-3 ft. Immense heads of white flowers. June-July	.75	7.50
2 3 3 3 4 Spanish Bayonet, 2 5 1c. Hilliense neads of white nowers. June jusy	0	7.00

PERENNIAL PLANTS ESPECIALLY SUITED TO SHADY LOCATIONS

Aquilegia Day Lily Bleeding Heart Digitalis Achillea Platycodon Campanula Phlox Boltonia Peonies Lily of the Valley

Lilium Elegans Tiger Lily Larkspur Funkia Iris

PERENNIALS FOR CUT FLOWERS

Achillea	Hardy Pinks	Phlox
Aquilegia	Gaillardia	Poppy
Coreopsis	Gypsophila	Pyrethrum
Delphinium	Iris	Heliopsis
Sweet William	Peony	_

DISTANCE TO PLANT

FRUIT TREES

While authorities differ somewhat as to the proper distances for commercial orchard planting, the following are those usually employed:

Apple		to 3	0 feet	apart
Plum	20 t	to 2	5 feet	apart
Cherry-plum	16 t	to 2	0 feet	apart

GARDEN FRUITS

Following are the usual distances followed in the North.

Tollowing are the usual distances followed in the North.					
	R	.ows	Plants		
	aj	part	apart		
Grapes	8	feet	8 feet		
Raspberries	6	feet	3 feet		
Blackberries	6	feet	4 feet		
Strawberries	4	feet	1 feet		
Currants	6	feet	4 feet		
Gooseberry	6	feet	3 feet		
Rhubarb	6	feet	3 feet		
Asparagus	2 1/2	feet	1 feet		

HEDGES AND WINDBREAKS

In planting trees for wind protection it is best to set two rows, having the trees alternate in the row, so that each tree will be opposite an open space in the next row.

Distance in feet for thick or solid	Distance in feet for open planting
hedge rows	on lines and ave.
Arbor Vitae, American	8 to 26
Ash, American	20 to 35
Barberry, Japanese 1 to 2	
Buckthorn 1 to $2\frac{1}{2}$	
Caragana 1 to $2\frac{1}{2}$	
Russian Olive	
Cottonwood	25 to 35
Elm, American 2 to 6	25 to 35
Locust	15 to 20
Maple, Soft or Silver 2 to 8	25 to 35
Mulberry, Russian	20 to 30
Pine3 to 8	25 to 35
Poplar6 to 12	20 to 30
Red Cedar2 to 3	15 to 20
Spruce	10 to 20
Willow	20 to 30
Walnut	25 to 40
	[15]

[15]

"Transportation Paid Insured to Grow"

For fifty-six years Jewell Nursery Service has supplied its products to tree planters "TRANSPORTATION PAID AND INSURED TO GROW."

When you buy Jewell trees, shrubs and plants, you are assured:

- 1. The cost is net with freight and express charges fully paid.
- If any tree, shrub or plant fails to "show life" it is promptly reshipped without cost.
- 3. If any tree, shrub or plant grows the first summer, but fails to live through the following winter, it is promptly reshipped at one half the purchase price.
- If any tree, shrub or plant proves untrue to label the purchase price is promptly refunded, or the article reshipped at your option.
- 5. You are the judge and your word is sufficient evidence.
- Only the strongest, select stock in all varieties is furnished.
 It is only by distributing well matured stock that it is possible to sell it thus Insured-to-Grow.

"I Can Buy for Lower Prices"

Occasionally a customer writes us this.

Prices for nursery stock, unless accompanied by a declaration of:—

(a) the size and age. (b) the service included—

may be very misleading. It is indeed possible to buy an apple tree, or grape vine, or rose bush at prices less than we quote for insured stock. In the one case light, immature stock is supplied, in the other strong and well matured. In the one the purchaser pays his transportation and takes his own chances; in the other the transportation (much greater in this case because of added size) is paid by the nursery; and because of its age and quality the nursery assumes to insure it against all fatality.

Ground Planning Department

The great and growing interest in home-ground planting has made necessary the maintenance at our nursery of a department through which we give our friends and customers service in this direction. This includes the services of our landscape architect, who will without cost or obligation give advice about the selection of varieties, with suggestions as to ground planning, planting, etc. This service is also extended to PARK, and all other PUBLIC PLANTING. For details and all information relative to this service address,

THE JEWELL NURSERY COMPANY
Planning Department
Lake City, Minnesota